

Department of Economics

Master of Arts in Economics

Public Choice

Prof. Dr. Bruno Jeitziner

Spring Semester 2023

Wednesday, 15:15-18:00; Room PER 21 D130

Contact

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Course description

The course provides a survey of Public Choice, also known as economics of politics. The rational choice approach is applied to political actors in a representative democracy (models of voter behavior, interest group behavior, party politics, legislative behavior, behavior of the executive branch, bureaucratic behavior). The interaction between political decision making and the economy is analyzed (e.g. political business cycles, size of government, macroeconomic performance). The focus is on positive theory and empirical evidence. The course is complementary to Prof. Mark Schelker's course «The Economics of Politics».

Required textbook

Dennis C. Mueller, Public Choice III, Cambridge University Press, 3rd edition, 2003 (parts III, IV, VI). Additional and more recent reading materials will be covered in class.

Exam

The written exam lasts one hour. There will be short questions and an essay. Questions and essay may include applications to current issues under discussion.

Course outline

Dates	Chapters	Topics
22.02.23		Introduction and overview
		Course outline
		Public-choice perspective; Public-choice schools
01.03.23	11	Two-party competition
		 Median voter result, relevance and criticism
08.03.23	13	Multiparty systems
		Characteristics of multiparty systems
15.03.23	14	The paradox of voting
		 Voter behavior: Why do rational, self-interested voters
		(not) vote?
22.03.23	15	Rent Seeking
		 Politics as redistribution: theory of rent seeking;
		economic theory of regulation (Stigler/Peltzman)
29.03.23	16	Bureaucracy
		"Traditional" theory of bureaucracy: discretionary
<u>. </u>		behavior of rational, self-interested bureaucrats
05.04.23	17	Legislatures and bureaucracies
		"New" theory of bureaucracy: legislative control of
		bureaucracies (including role of executive branch and
		judiciary)
19.04.23	19	Political competition and macroeconomic performance
		 Does the state of the economy affect how voters vote?
		Do politicians try to manipulate the macroeconomic
		environment? Theories of political business cycles
26.04.23	20	Interest groups, campaign contributions, and lobbying
		Role of interest groups in the political process
03.05.23	21	The size of government
		 Explanations for the size and growth of government
		(government as dependent variable)
10.05.23	22	Government size and economic performance
		Effects of government policies on economic activity
		(government as explanatory variable)
17.05.23	28, 29	What have we learned? Has public choice contributed
		anything to the study of politics?
24.05.23		Application: Political Economy of Taxation
31.05.23		Reserve